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A WORTH-WHILE GIFT-You can make your friends happy every day in the year by sending them a subscription to THE RICHMOND TIMES-DISPATCH



Medical Inspection in Schools

THE Elementary Teachers' Association has indorsed unanimously a reform that recent surveys of the schools in some Virginia counties have shown to be urgently needed-enforced and universal medical inspection. The view expressed in the association's declaration of principles is shared by the leading authorities of the State.

In comparatively few of the county schools is any medical inspection whatever provided. Thousands of children are suffering from tubercular affections, adenoids, bad teeth, defective sight and hearing and other afflictions that retard their physical and mental development. It is a situation the Commonwealth should not tolerate. The selfrespect of the counties themselves and their regard for their future citizenship should make prompt action imperative.

The Inefficiency of War

IT is not alone that war is wasteful in that it destroys men and wealth to no purpose. but in the main purpose of war-that of destroying the enemy's military strength-war is so colossally blundering and inept that it is abysmally beside the mark to think of any army as efficient. This is strikingly proven by the estimate, published in a London rewspaper, that the weight of bullets required to kill a man in this war is approximately 168 pounds. That is to say, it takes more than the weight of the average man to kill one so . r.

A sane business could not be conducted on wastes the products of capital and labor in leged perfection, that only a tiny fraction of them achieve their purpose, which is to keep men, already withdrawn from productive industry, permanently unable to increase the world's wealth-by killing them.

Corner Receptacles for Waste Paper

ONE obligation the city should meet, when it begins next week its promised crusade against those who litter the streets with waste paper and other rubbish, is to furnish corner receptacles for the waste paper, at least.

There is as much human nature in one man as there is in another, if not more,' said David Harum, and that is still true, We are all poor creatures, and to make us obey the law requires a strong moral sanction, felt by the individual, general agree- the third and fourth classifications more than ment that the ordinance is proper and com- one of our own favorite vices-musical sued by contradictory reports, Hindenburg is mendable, accompanied by reasonable facilities for its observance, or a battalion of ham sandwiches and beer, police.

Public sentiment has not reached the stage where it regards the throwing of a discarded newspaper on the street as an act essentially rate, he has supplied us with an intellectual immoral, whatever the law says, nor does the city want to double its police force. Most of us agree that the streets should be kept clear, and are willing to do what we conveniently can, even without a policeman

it our elbow, to achieve that ideal. We all want to help. Give us, good city quit the Fatherland because nobody seems fathers, a place to throw the paper or box we interested in linguistic studies. Naturally, throw into the roadway!

The Frank Case

T is unfortunately the truth that if Leo Frank is hanged without a review by a competent court of the tvidence on which he was convicted, a large number of impartial throughout the United States, will be left that pussy is not alone in having a plurality with the uneasy impression that an innocent of lives. man was put to death.

It cannot be denied that public excitement for a conviction. So menacing was this mob that the accused, for his own protection, was not brought into the courtroom when the verdict was rendered and sentence passed, and the militia were kept in readiness for a call to suppress a riot.

The evidence upon which Frank was convicted came from a source that would ordinarily require complete corroboration from more respectable mouths to assure a calm from the voters.

thinking public that a review of its validity Richmond Times-Dispatch is not required. That review has not been granted either by the State or the Federal Supreme Court, for reasons that are evidently sound, so far as technical legal procedure is concerned. But the interest of the public lies in the calm administration of evenhanded justice, not in the rigid observance of court rules. If Frank is hanged, as it now appears probable that he will be, dispassionate observers will not and cannot be even reasonably certain that he has not been the victim of a miscarriage of justice.

All this cannot be construed as a reflection The courts recognize this characteristic human trait. Only the other day, in granting to Colonel Roosevelt a change of venue for the trial of the Barnes libel suit, the prevailing opinion of the highest court in the State of New York contained these reasonable and curiously apposite sentences:

Jurors are but individuals, and are subject to impressions and influences of which often they themselves are uncon-scious. The fairness of the trial should be above suspicion.

Now that Justice Holmes has expressed his doubt about the fairness of Frank's trial and his allowance of due process of law, the Supreme Court may feel inclined to act.

Street Railway Franchise Limitations

R ESOLUTIONS adopted at meetings of citizens' associations of the East End on Friday evening make it evident that in that section of the city there is practically unanimous sentiment against the grant of the new blanket thirty-year franchise to the street railway company on the terms the company suggests. That sentiment, not carried, however, to the lengths of the East End resolutions, finds general acceptance throughout the whole community.

Richmond has made up its mind that it will not consent to increased fares, abridged transfer privileges or substantially decreased service. It has very strong doubt that the three viaducts, Forest Hill Park and the perpetual franchises the company proposes to surrender are worth the \$1,000,000 valuation the company places on them, or anything closely approximating that valuation. It be lieves that the viaducts and the park will be almost or quite as useful to the company under municipal ownership as they are now. the essential difference being that the city will have to repair and replace the viaducts and beautify and maintain the park.

There, The Times-Dispatch believes, it is wise, for a time, to call a halt. The company should not be required to maintain duplicate service on parallel streets, separated by a single block, in the residence sections, except under some very special and extraordinary conditions. The duration of the franchise certainly should not be limited | tence. to ten years, as that would make the financing of the enterprise practically impossible, would prevent needed improvements and discourage extensions. So to handicap a corporation on which the prosperity and growth of the city depend so largely would be a capital error of judgment. The needs Buena Vista is again ready to fill the world's of posterity can be provided for by establishing in the franchise grant a minimum of crosses to crowns. Kaiser Wilhelm, please service and a maximum of fare, and referring future adjustments to the State Corporation Commission.

As to payment for the franchise, that is a different matter altogether. Richmond is asked to give rights of way over its prinof making franchise payments correspond to franchise values, or through some other acceptable and equitable device. To the solution of this phase of a very complicated problem, the experience of other cities will offer the best and safest guide.

Highbrow or Lowbrow, Which?

Men are withdrawn from the fields of useful yet accepted in common usage, but which production to spend their time in fashioning represent, nevertheless, a real contribution implements so inefficient, despite their al- to exact speech and thought. He divides the genus homo as follows:

Highbrow: Browning, anthropology, economics, Bacon, the uplift, Gibbon, Euripides, "eyether," pate de foie gras, Low-highbrow: Municipal government, Kipling, socialism, Shakespeare, politics, Thackeray, taxation, golf, grand opera, "eether," stocks and bonds, gin rickey

High-lowbrow: Musical comedy, Richard Harding Davis, euchre, base-ball, Anthony Hope, moving pictures, whiskey, Robert W. Chambers, purple

Lowbrow: Ham sandwich, haven't came, pitch, melodrama, hair oil, the Duchess, beer, George M. Cohan, chewing gum in public.

Not all will be willing to accept these definitions as final. Some of us, indeed, who would like to think ourselves entitled to the low-highbrow rating, will discover in comedy and baseball, for example, or even

But let that pass. Perhaps the Windy City genius is as nearly correct as the difficulties of general statement permit, and, at any yardstick, with the aid of which we may approximate our intellectual standing. That is a real help, and in some remote cases it may prove to be a real comfort.

A German professor of Celtic languages has weary of carrying, and that you forbid us to They are all trying to learn the way to Paris and Warsaw.

> A New Jersey man has eaten 5,000 ples in four months. Unhapply he neglected to pay for them, and is now behind the bars. Thus native genius fails of its just reward!

And now the Thanksgiving turkey will persons, not only in Atlanta and Georgia, but once again prove, gastronomically speaking,

Bet two links of sausage that Wm. Q. ran high during the man's trial; about the Hohenzollern would give him at least a bushel courthouse was gathered a mob clamoring of Iron Crosses if Bismarck would only come

> No wonder the armies are deadlocked. Our self-appointed strategists are giving all their time to remaking the map of Europe.

Wonder if the proposed agricultural census

would include city hayseeds.

But T. R. cannot get a change of venue

SONGS AND SAWS

John and Suc.

Young Johnny Jones, his Sister Suc,
Of whom an ancient song was sung,
Had nothing on the modern crew
Who prowl Thanksgiving feasts among.
Of course, no peach of emerald hue
To gastronomic feats entices,
But turkey, pudding, mince pie, too,
Aliuse, though all know what the price is.
And that is why the doctors race
From modest home to stately mansion
And to their best in every case
For tumples suffering from expansion.
And that's why walls reverberate
Through circumambient atmosphere— Through circumamblent atmosphere-It's John and Suste brought to dat By dalliance with Thanksgiving fare.



She—Fve just thought of an excellent plan for fostering better manners at the theatre. He—What is it? She—Put all the fat men on the end seats and get them so interested in the performance that they will not leave their seats between the acts.

The Pessimist Says:

If Opportunity had enjoyed the advantage of a modern course in business efficiency, it wouldn't leave a man's door after knocking a single time. It would leave one of these intermittent alarm clocks.

Grubbs-What made you cut out political meetings?
Stubbs—They shake my faith in human nature.
After I had heard my favorite candidate in the last election tell how he hated himself, I went

out and voted for the other fellow. The Renson.

"Say, pop!"
"I'm listening."
"Why was George Washington first in the hearts of his countrymen?"
"Probably because he merely fought a lot of battles, instead of talking all the time about battles other folks were fighting, and of which he knew nothing."

Making It Worse.

When William worshiped Genevieve,
A diamond ring he bought her,
Although his conscience told him that
He really hadn't oughter.

Now William's out with Genevieve;
He suffers deeper anguish,
Because his coat at Uncle Ike's
Continues still to languish.

THE TATTLER.

Chats With Virginia Editors

The Fredericksburg Journal worries: "If we re to be troubled with blind tigers, blind pigs or speakeasies, why not try the Essex County pian of six months on the roads? A little more ginger in the sentences would break up drunk-enness and the blind pigs as well." We don't know conditions in the Fredericksburg neighborhood, but communities troubled with illicit liquor selling usually have blind police, blind constables or magistrates whose voices are so impaired that they are unable to pronounce sen

Prosperity note from the Buena Vista Her-"Right in our midst we see evidences of good times. The furnace that has been shut down for so long is being put into shape as rapidly as possible, and will probably be in operation very soon." Which indicates that orders for everything in the iron line, from

Confession of the editor of the Farmville "Editor Hart some years ago planted a lemon tree, which he has nursed with tender care, and now is rewarded by gathering fruit such as we never saw in any market, not only cipal streets, and for this tremendously val- fine in form, but rich in flavor." This explains uable privilege it should receive adequate the source of supply. Some Virginia editors compensation, either in the form of a tax on who have taken issue with Editor Hart in an gross receipts, the fairest method, perhaps, evil hour are probably prepared to testify that he is not only a grower, but a thrower, of temons.

Editor Cutting, of the News-Reporter, Glou cester, indulges in a reverie, fashioning from the figments of boyhood memories a dalsychain, this being the starting link; "These cold, frosty nights and sharp, clear days at this time of the year take us back to the good old days on the farm and hog-killing time." Some Chicago genius, who tolls for a daily It is worthy of note that these are merely flights of fancy that Editor Cutting takes back such a basis. But war is not sane. It pains to analyze the characteristics and af- to the farm. If his office force cared to talk, fectations that differentiate the highbrow from we doubt not that information would be forthorder to destroy other products of capital the lowbrow. He has gone further, for he coming to the effect that the editor arrives at and labor-and of the travail of women. has added two classifications that are not the same old hour on press day, and copy is just as late as ever.

On the eve of the great event, contemplating with a cold, fishy eye, a perspective animated by a brilliant scene of life, light and color—a vision well calculated to inspire enthusiasmthe Houston Record-Advertiser, who has no soul for sport, indited this killjoy comment: 'Just as the Record-Advertiser is in the process of coming from the press to-day, twenty two maniacs in disguise have been turned loose in a park in Richmond to fight over an inflated pigskin of the value of about \$5. And here's hoping the Virginia lunatics may smash the Carolina squad of madmen!" Well, anyhow, they did it, Bill; they did it!

Says Norfolk Virginian-Pilot: "General von Hindenburg, who commands the German armies operating in Russian Poland, may now be assured that his fame is secure, no matter what the outcome of the pending campaign. A cigar has been named for him." Judging from the Doe Cook antics of the general, as he moves from Pole to Pole, reflected in reports of his successful advances which are rapidly pursome smoker himself.

Current Editorial Comment

The income tax-dodger is really Chase of Income Tax
Dodgers
Do

sessed against him is to a degree living on the sessed against him is to a degree living on the bounty of the man who does pay such taxes; and surely the man that is possessed of enough property—and especially of enough income—to be taxed is not one that anybody else cares to help support. Perhaps the discovery of the delinquents and the imposition of the penalties provided by law will cause a lessening in their number as succeeding taxpaying days come number as succeeding taxpaying days come along, but neither Mr. Osborne nor anybody else need ever feel that the tax-dodger will cease to exist. Such an attitude suggests overconfidence born of inexperience with human nature. As long as there are taxes, there will be tax-aodgers—Indianapolis Nows.

Training an institution at work in New School in York to teach mothers, girls who Mothercraft

Mothercraft

may some day become mothers and young women who wish to be mothers' helpers how to care for children. The old-fashioned idea that instinct needed no instruction has become stinct needed no instruction has become an exploded theory. The old-fashioned preacher did not feel, although he often showed, the need of special education. There was a time, and it was not long ago, when a dentist had no more training for his work than an umbrella mender. Cooks who have been plying their art for half a lifetime, but who cannot read, are contemptuous of recipes and of knowledge gained from books but they are less according to temptuous of recipes and or knowledge gained from books, but they are less capable than the young woman of average intelligence who has taken a course in domestic science. Farmers who do not read agricultural bulletins, farm

The "School of Mothercraft" is

papers and books upon tillage and stock breeding earn less upon large farms than scientific agriculturists get from small ones. Special training in every field brings sure results. Why not mothercraft for those who, as parents or employes, have charge of children? Among the outworn fallacies of the South was that the best plan to follow in rearing children was to consign them to the motherly care of an illiterate negro mammy who had "raised eleben." Many and brilliant were the achievements of the good old mammles, who combated ignorance with instinct and gave faithfulness and sleepless vigilance where science was needed. But nowadays it is well known that the percentage of failures was higher than sentiment likes to papers and books upon tillage and stock breedof failures was higher than sentiment likes to admit, and that the nurse who has had one year's training at a hospital knows more than the mother of "eleben" survivors of a brood of seventeen.—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Limitations issue arises which relates to the of Monroe Doctrine

Doctrine

Doctrine

Doctrine

Doctrine

Doctrine comes to the front in the popular mind as an essential factor in its settlement. The representations

the popular mind as an essential factor in its settlement. The representations which Great Britain and France have just made to our State Department with regard to the alloged violation of their neutrality by Colombia and Ecuador have back of them the suggestion that, even in a case of this sort, we have peculiar rights, which it is at least politic to recognize, that we stand, in some sort, in the position of an elder brother to the smaller and weaker American governments, and that we might resent their using the birch on wayward members of our family without their first asking us to make them behave themselves. In point of fact, the Monroe Doctrine, as understood and construed in the beginning, and as understood and construed by leading authorities now, has nothing to do with cases like that of Colombia and Ecuador. European powers have a right to insist that they shall either maintain an attitude of impartial neutrality, or come out openly for one side or the other, and they have a right to enforce their demands. If they should decide to take part with Germany, it would be none of our business; and if the allies should undertake to punish them for it, there is nothing in the Monroe Doctrine which would logically compel us to interfere.—Baltimore Sun.

Gossip from "Down Home"

"Those fellows who were telling us what good team Carolina was carrying to Richmond this time simply did not know what they were talking about," mournfully muses the Durham Herald. If the thing had not become rather monotonous, it might be worth while to recall the old saying: "If at first you don't succeed,

The Raleigh News and Observer speaks scornfully of "a New York man who says citizens should pay their taxes as cheerfully as they make Christmas gifts. The New get right down to the facts, could have gone further and fared better in the selection of comparison." All of which will make some folks think that a branch of the Society for the Prevention of Useless Giving has been established in Raleigh.

Pessimism seems to have invaded the editorial sanctum of the Wilmington Star, which, on the very morning after Thanksgiving, delivered itself of the following: "Bad people tell lies, good people tell them over, and all people pretend to hate a liar." Perhaps the Star was thinking of the persons who had spread abroad the story of the alleged invincibility of the Tarheel football team.

"Men holding high office under the governnent play peanut politics as well as the gentlemen from the crossroads. Senator Lee is having a bout with Senator Smith, of Michigan, over patronage matters," says the Greensoro Record. All of which may be perfectly true, so far as the statements of fact are concerned, but if John Walter, of Maryland, whose untainted and unvarying Democracy is his special pride, hears of his being confused with William Alden, of Michigan, who is a Republican of the Republicans, he will try to chase the editor of the Record to the tail timbers. The fact is, one cannot be too careful when he gets to talking about these Smiths.

The Newbern Sun, in a column of editorial paragraphs devoted principally to describing prosperity's onward march, also details one "Candidates for Governor are already getting busy," it says, despondently. Well, perhaps some of them will get out of

The Bright Side of Life

Like Father, Like Son. "Skinflint's son takes after him."
"In what way?"

"He swallowed a silver dollar, and when the doctor applied a stomach pump all he could get out was a quarter and three nickels."— Philadelphia Ledger.

Two of a Kind.
Peckham-My wife talks, talks, talks all the

Underthum—You're mistaken. She must listen part of the time or my wife wouldn't be with her so much.—Boston Transcript.

A Timely Simile.
Ilinks—Timmins seems like a very unassuming

little fellow.

Jinks—Yes. Timmins is the sort of chap who digs trenches for other men to fight in.-Cleve

Good That He Returned.

"Boy, watch my horse till I come back!" called a man to a boy lounging around the station, as he hastened to bid farewell to a departing friend. "Sure!" said the boy, taking the reins

Just then the locomotive whistled, and the orse, rearing suddenly, started at full speed The boy stared after the fleeing animal, and, as the owner appeared, exclaimed with relief:

"It's a good thing you came, sir, for I couldn't been called to assist the admiralty have watched him much longer!"—Philadelphia important duties at headquarters.

Public Ledger.

PERCHED

One of the Day's Best Cartoons.



-From The Brooklyn Daily Eagle,

DENIES STORY OF OUTRAGES

To the Editor of The Times-Dispatch: The translation Sir.—The writer begs to refer to an article appearing in your valued paper, dated Saturday, August 32, where, or page 6, under the heading

THRILLING EXPERIENCES ON TRIP FROM CARLSBAD Chicago Man and Party Arrive in Lon-don After Traveling Contin-

uously for Sixteen Days ARRESTED SCORES OF TIMES

Treated With Utmost Consideration by Military, But Like Dogs by Civil Authorities of Both Austria and Germany"—

correspondent.

As an American citizen, located in Austria for the past three years and As an American course, three years and Austria for the past three years and six months in the interest of the American machine tool trade, I beg to say that this article caused some action on the writer's part to get to the bottom of these facts. I concluded that the best way to obtain the facts would be session of papers of identification, yet our order was, irrespectable of this, to make the search. enclosed herewith I am pleased to hand you true copy and translation of the reply received to my letter, addressed to the Austrian authority accused in Mr. Chalmers's article of such unheard-

of brutality.

The reply is exactly as expected, and the writer felt quite certain that the statement appearing in the article of your paper was extremely exaggerated, and I believe that by publishing in your valued paper part of this communication, together with the official statement from the Austrian authority. statement from the Austrian authority, all persons that were subjected to be-the public at home will be more in-ligatened with regards to the manner bally before their departure. ch loreigners, especially American citizens, are treated by the Austrian authorities.

Personally I may add that the To add to the above I must say that

this country share the same view as I tion due to initial act of the officials of do on this particular incident, and of this place, but acted in compliance with the many Americans that are still in the orders from higher headquarters.

Austria, I dare say that none of them I personally was not present in Austria, I dare say that none of them will have anything but praise to express over the manner in which the autostic fulful their duties towards after the examination had been conforeigners, especially the Americans. R. A. RUNG. Vienna, Austria, October 20.

Meaning of a Phrase

The translation of the letter referred

Mr. R. A. Rung: In reply to your valued communication of September 2, 1914, I have the honor to reply as follows:

On August 4th, this year, this office received from the President of the Imperial City Headquarters of Linz, tele-graphic ndyjec that automobiles with money were en route from France with destination Russia, the occupants sup-posed to be dressed in military uni-forms or possibly ladies' costumes. The

order read, to hold up by all means.
In compliance with this order, which was issued in the entire monarchy, all you reprint a cable from your London correspondent.

As an American citizen, located in Austria for the past three years and ination.

The ladies were obliged to prove their sex, and this was done through a

physician in the most discreet way there being no other witnesses present.
The gentlemen were searched for valuables. The baggage also was examined.

Means of force was not made use of. as no resistance was offered a

At any rate, the officials used the greatest discretion and courtesy, and

A police dog was never brought in

trian authorities.

Of cruelties, no mention was made
Personally I may add that the To add to the above I must say that
many Americans whom I have met in the entire occurrence was not an ac-

THE K. K. BEZIRKSHAUPTMANN,

[Correspondence of Associated Press.]
LONDON, November 20.—"Detailed to His Majesty's ship President" is an order frequently seen nowadays, in connection with the names of high officials of the British navy. The President is about the least impreswould seem to be a reduction for an officer so assigned. Quite the reverse claims.

When the anti-Manchu revolt began, the officials so detailed have

I found it in the darkness,
I kissed it once and threw it,
The petals scattered over him,
His song was turned to Joy;
And he will never know
(Alas, the one who knew it!),
The rose was plucked when dusk was dim
Beside a laughing boy.
—Sara Tesdale, in Scribner's Magazine.

Sir Percy has devoted most of the past ten years to work on this appliance, which he is still engaged in perfecting. His work as the navy's chief inspector of target practice is testified to by the fact that during the time he held that office the average percentage of hits increased from \$1.1 to \$1.97.

Claims to American citizens to the past ten years to work on this appliance, which he is still engaged in formed the insisting legations of this direct claims.

Payment of direct claims have been made. The others are no longer being pressed, though they amount in single from \$1.1 to \$1.97.

Saves China Millions

President is about the least impres-sive and least terrifying in the King's larly France, Russia and Japan, have navy. To the uninitiated such an order presented in consequence of the recent

been called to assist the admiralty in important duties at headquarters.

The President is a sailing vessel of ministers that full compensation would

The Prosident is a sailing voses of the same through quicker and the service of the most point and the same and the same and the service of the same and the same and the service of the same and the same and the same and the service of the same and the same and the service of the same and th